

**Table S5:** Mean and standard error of leafhopper responses to experimental design variables (treatments)

Sward	Utilization	Leafhopper	Leafhopper	Grass	N
		Shannon diversity mean ( $\pm$ SE)	abundance mean ( $\pm$ SE)	specialist Shannon diversity mean ( $\pm$ SE)	
Control	1x	4.02 ( $\pm$ 0.38)	72.58 ( $\pm$ 7.33)	3.1 ( $\pm$ 0.33)	12
forb rich	1x	3.19 ( $\pm$ 0.15)	60.75 ( $\pm$ 8.69)	2.42 ( $\pm$ 0.17)	12
graminoid rich	1x	3.69 ( $\pm$ 0.27)	87 ( $\pm$ 10.67)	2.98 ( $\pm$ 0.22)	12
Control	3x	3.06 ( $\pm$ 0.26)	110.58 ( $\pm$ 9.03)	2.58 ( $\pm$ 0.19)	12
forb rich	3x	2.64 ( $\pm$ 0.18)	80 ( $\pm$ 9.81)	2.13 ( $\pm$ 0.12)	12
graminoid rich	3x	2.58 ( $\pm$ 0.14)	130.5 ( $\pm$ 19.31)	2.38 ( $\pm$ 0.1)	12